## Institute for Social Policy and Understanding

American Muslim Poll: Politics, Priorities and Prejudice in 2016

## ISPU Twitter Handle and Hashtag: @TheISPU / \#ISPUpoll

American Muslim Poll Report Online: www.ispu.org/poll

## Overview

- Methodology
- Politics
- Religion
- Identity
- Violence


## Methodology

- David Dutwin, Chief Methodologist
- Nationally representative sample of
- Muslims (550)
- Jews (312)
- Protestants (from general public sample of 1021)
- Catholics (from general public sample of 1021)
- All given identical surveys
- Survey fielded January 18-30, 2016
- Detailed discussion of methodology available: www.ispu.org/poll


## Muslims Are Most Ethnically Diverse Faith Community in America



## Muslims Are the Youngest Faith Group

- 18-24
- 25-34
■ 35-44
-45-54
55-64
65+



## Muslims Favor Democrats



If the presidential election were held today, who would you want to win?

## Muslims, Jews Most Likely to Identify as Democrat



Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

## Muslims Top Priorities Are Economy, Civil Rights, Education



Whoever the next president is, what do you think is the most important issue he or she must address? (Open Ended, First response shown)

## Muslims Report the Most Religious Discrimination



How often, if at all, have you experienced discrimination in the past year because of your religion?

## Among Muslims: Women, Young People, Less Educated Report Most Discrimination



# Muslims Reporting Religious Discrimination Less Optimistic, More Engaged in Community 



Satisfied with Overall Direction of Involved in Community Activities Country

How often, if at all, have you experienced discrimination in the past year because of your religion? Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today? (\% Satisfied shown) In the past 12 months, have you worked with other people from your neighborhood to fix a problem or improve a condition in your community or elsewhere? (\% Yes shown)

## Muslims Most Satisfied with Direction of Country, President Obama



Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as president? (\% Approve shown), Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today? (\% Satisfied shown)

## Muslims Equally Engaged in Community, Less Politically



In the past 12 months, have you worked with other people from your neighborhood to fix a problem or improve a condition in your community or elsewhere? (\% Yes shown) [Asked only of those legally able to vote]: Are you registered to vote at your present address or not? (\% Yes shown), Do you plan to vote in the 2016 presidential election? (\% Yes shown)

## Why Muslims Vote

The top reasons Muslims mention for voting are:

- "Civic duty" (27 percent)
- "I want to make a difference" (22 percent)
- "I want to make sure a specific candidate is not elected (8 percent)
- "It is my right to vote/important right or freedom" (8 percent)


## Why Muslims Don't Vote

The top reasons Muslims mention for not voting are:

- "My vote doesn’t matter/count/won’t make a difference" (19 percent)
- "I don’t like any of the people running" (17 percent)
- "The issues I care about are not represented by any candidate" (10 percent)


## Muslim Frequent Mosque Attendance Linked to Greater Civic Engagement



Cooperated in Community
Registered to Vote
Plan to Vote
■ Frequent $\quad$ Occasional
In the past 12 months, have you worked with other people from your neighborhood to fix a problem or improve a condition in your community or elsewhere? (\% Yes shown) Are you registered to vote at your present address or not? (\% Yes shown), Do you plan to vote in the 2016 presidential election? (\% Yes shown)

# Muslims Similar to Protestants in Religious Patterns 

- Frequent Religious Service Attendance

Religion Important


Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services, more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never? (Total \% of "more than once a week" and "once a week" shown) How important is religion to your daily life? (Total \% of "Extremely Important" and "Somewhat Important' shown)

## Protestants, Muslims Most Likely to Favor Role for Their Religion in Law



Which comes closest to your point of view, your religion should be the main source of American law, your religion should be a source of American law but not the only source, your religion should NOT be a source of American law

## American Faith Groups Share Strong Religious and American Identities



How important is being an American to the way you think of yourself, is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all? (Total \% of "Very important" and "Somewhat important" shown) How important is your religion to the way you think of yourself, is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all? (Total \% of "Very important" and "Somewhat important" shown)

## Muslims with Strong Religious Identities Are More Likely to Have Strong American Identities

$\square$ Strong Religious Identity $\quad$ Weak Religious Identity


Strong American Identity
How important is being an American to the way you think of yourself, is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all? (Total \% of "Very" and "Somewhat important" vs. "Not Too" and "Not Important" shown) How important is your religion to the way you think of yourself, is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all? (Total \% of "Very" and "Somewhat important" vs. "Not Too" and "Not Important" shown)

# Muslims Most Likely Faith Group to Reject Military Attacks on Civilians 

■ Muslims
■ Jews
Catholics

- Protestants


Military Attacks Against Civilians Never Justified

Individual Attacks Against Civilians Never Justified

Some people think that for the military to target and kill civilians is sometimes justified, while others think that this kind of violence is never justified. Which is your opinion? (never, sometimes, depends, don't know/refused).
Some people think that for an individual or a small group of people to target and kill civilians is sometimes justified, while others think that this kind of violence is never justified. Which is your opinion? (never, sometimes, depends, don't know/refused).

## Key Findings

- Muslims lean Democratic
- Muslims engaged in community, less politically
- Muslims are pious and patriotic
- Muslims reject attacks on civilians
- Mosque attendance linked to civic engagement not radicalization
- Muslims weary of discrimination but optimistic


# Companion Report \& Resource 

www.ispu.org/ame2016


ISTPU

American Muslims in the 2016 Election and Beyond:

Principals and Strategies for Greater Political Engagement


In the midst of a polarized and heated election season in 2016 in which Muslims are frequent subjects of national debate, the Institute for Social Policy and Understanding (ISPU) set out to discover what

## Islamophobia 2050: Restrictive Measures Map


www.ispu.org/visualization

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Questions \& Answers
www.ispu.org/poll @TheISPU \#SPUpoll info@ispu.org

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## Take out your cellphones to join us on poll everywhere.

Text MJ16 to 22333 once to join.

## Question \#1

On a scale of 1 to 5 , where 1 is Do Not Agree at all and 5 is Strongly Agree, please indicate how much you agree with the following statements:

1. The research presented is of high quality:

| Do Not Agree at all |  |  |  | Strongly Agree: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

- Text 1 to 22333 for Do not agree at all
- Text 2 to 22333
- Text 3 to 22333
- Text 4 to 22333
- Text 5 to 22333 for Strongly Agree


## Question \#2

On a scale of 1 to 5 , where 1 is Do Not Agree at all and 5 is Strongly Agree, please indicate how much you agree with the following statements:
2. The research presented is relevant:

| Do Not Agree at all |  |  |  | Strongly Agree: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

- Text 1 to 22333 for Do not agree at all
- Text 2 to 22333
- Text 3 to 22333
- Text 4 to 22333
- Text 5 to 22333 for Strongly Agree

